## Octave-Spanning Ti:sapphire Lasers and Carrier-Envelope Phase Control

Franz X. Kãrtner

Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Research Laboratory of Electronics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, MA 02139

We discuss the progress made towards octave-spanning Ti:sapphire lasers generating carrier-envelop phase controlled sub-two cycle pulses directly from the laser. The physical origin of the carrier-envelop phase dynamics of these lasers as well as its limits on the carrier-envelop phase noise ultimately achievable will be discussed both by numerical modeling as well as experimental results.